

## Lesson 5.4: Curve Sketching with Extrema and Points of Inflection

### Curve Sketching Recipe

1. Give the domain.
2. Reduce  $f(x)$ .
3. Find vertical asymptotes and holes.
4. Give x- and y-intercepts.
5. Find the end behavior (horizontal asymptotes or other).
6. Check for symmetry. (Optional)
7. Find increasing/decreasing intervals and relative extrema (show an  $f'$  number line).
8. Find concavity and points of inflection (show an  $f''$  number line).
9. Graph!

Examples:

1. A Rational Function

$$f(x) = \frac{3x-2}{x^2-2x+1} \quad f'(x) = \frac{-3x+1}{(x-1)^3} \quad f''(x) = \frac{6x}{(x-1)^4}$$

Domain:

V.A.:

Holes:

x-intercepts:

y-intercept:

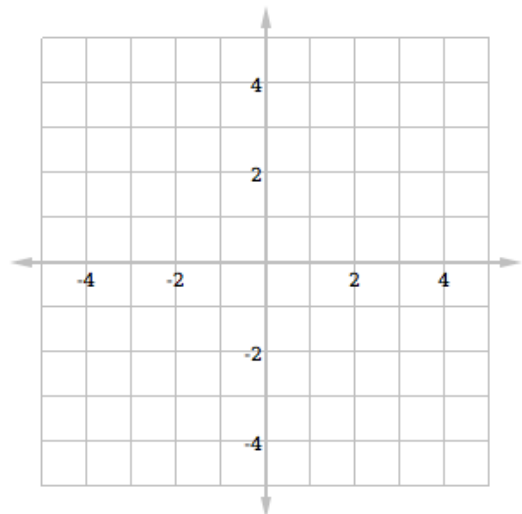
End Behavior:

Symmetry:

Relative Max:

Relative Min:

Points of Inflection:



## 2. A Radical Function

$$f(x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+2}} \quad f'(x) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{(x^2+2)^3}} \quad f''(x) = \frac{-6x}{\sqrt{(x^2+2)^5}}$$

Domain:

V.A.:

Holes:

x-intercepts:

y-intercept:

End Behavior:

Symmetry:

Relative Max:

Relative Min:

Points of Inflection:

